

DR CRISTIAN VACCARI
JUNE 2017

CONTACT INFORMATION

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APPOINTMENTS

2015 – present

Reader in Politics
Royal Holloway, University of London, Department of Politics and International Relations

2014 - present

Associate Professor in Political Science (part-time; on leave from November 2016)
University of Bologna, Department of Political and Social Sciences

2013 – 2015

Lecturer in Politics (80% contract)
Royal Holloway, University of London, Department of Politics and International Relations

2008 – 2014

Assistant Professor in Political Science (tenured from November 2011)
University of Bologna, Department of Political and Social Sciences

Spring-Summer 2011

Visiting scholar
University of Oxford, Centre for Socio-Legal Studies

Fall 2008

Visiting scholar
Columbia University, New York City, NY, Graduate School of Journalism

2005 – 2008

Research fellow
University of Bologna, Department of Political Science

Spring 2005

Visiting student
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, Department of Political Science

Fall 2004

Scholar-in-residence
American University, Washington, DC, Center for Congressional and Presidential Studies

AWARDS AND GRANTS

Royal Holloway, University of London, 2016

College Performance Award for exceptional contribution to the Department of Politics and International Relations over the 2015/2016 academic year.

American Political Science Association, Political Communication division, 2016

Walter Lippmann Award for the best article in political communication published in 2015 for the article titled 'Dual Screening the Political: Media Events, Social Media, and Citizen Engagement' (*Journal of Communication*, 65(6), pp. 1041-1061, DOI: 10.1111/jcom.12187), with Andrew Chadwick and Ben O'Loughlin.

Italian Ministry of Education and Research, 'Future in Research' Initiative, 2013-2016

Principal Investigator for the project titled 'Building Inclusive Societies and a Global Europe Online: Political Information and Participation on Social Media in Comparative Perspective' (project code RBF12BKZH). Total funding awarded: €917,884 (of which €733,003 accrued to the three Universities involved). Funding awarded to the University of Bologna (employer): €297,400 (of which €238,958 accrued to my Department, the rest being required co-funding by the College).

Duration of the project: March 2013-March 2016. See www.webpoleu.net for details.

Royal Holloway, University of London, 2015

Co-supervisor (with Andrew Chadwick) for the Leverhulme Doctoral Scholarship for the project titled 'Surveilling the Surveillants: Organisational practices, democratic debate, and the ethical challenges of the political monitoring of citizens'. Total funding awarded: £48,171 (College internal grant). Duration of the project: September 2015-September 2019.

Italian Society of Political Science, 2014

Winner of the "Pietro Grilli di Cortona" prize for the best book written by an Italian political scientist under the age of 40 in the years 2012-2013 for the book *La Politica Online: Internet, partiti e cittadini nelle democrazie occidentali* (Il Mulino, 2012) ['Politics Online: The Internet, Parties and Citizens in Western Democracies'].

Italian Society of Electoral Studies, 2014

Winner of the prize for the best paper presented by a young scholar at the 2013 international conference (with Augusto Valeriani).

Royal Holloway, University of London, 2014

Principal Investigator for the pilot project titled 'Dual-Screening the Political: Television, Social Media, and Citizen Engagement During the Clegg-Farage April 2 Debate', funded by Royal Holloway, University of London, Strategic Research Fund. Total funding awarded: £4,450 (College internal grant). Duration of the project: April-December 2014.

University of Bologna and Bologna City Council, 2013 – 2014

Scientific coordinator of the research project titled 'Informing, Participating, Communicating: Citizenship in the Web 2.0 Era', funded by the Bologna City Council's Digital Agenda initiative. Total funding awarded: €5,000 (of which €4,000 accrued to the University of Bologna). Duration of the project: September 2013-September 2014.

Oxford Internet Institute, 2011

Winner of the prize for best poster at the conference 'Internet, Politics, Policy 2010: An Impact Assessment'.

American Political Science Association, 2010

Travel grant to present at the annual meeting.

International Communication Association, 2007

Travel grant to present at the annual meeting.

Italian Society of Electoral Studies, 2007

'Celso Ghini' prize for the best Italian Ph.D. dissertation in electoral studies in the years 2005-2006.

MIT-Italy Consortium, 2005

Italia-MIT fellowship as a visiting student at Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

IULM University, 2002 – 2005

Ph.D. scholarship funded by the Italian Ministry of Education.

PUBLICATIONS

Books

C. Vaccari, A. Valeriani (forthcoming). *Outside the Bubble: Social Media and Political Participation in Western Democracies*, under contract with Oxford University Press. Expected completion date: Spring 2019.

C. Vaccari (2013). *Digital Politics in Western Democracies: A Comparative Study*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, ISBN: 978-1421411187, pp. 304.

Journal Articles

B. O'Loughlin, C. Vaccari, J. Dennis, B. Aslan (forthcoming). 'Media, Migration, and Violence: #PrayforParis, #PrayforSyria and the Dynamics of Antagonism'. *Middle East Journal of Culture and Communication*. Accepted in December 2016.

A. Chadwick, B. O'Loughlin, C. Vaccari (2017). 'Why People Dual-Screen Political Debates and Why It Matters for Democratic Engagement'. *Journal of Broadcasting and Electronic Media*, 61(2), pp. 220-239, DOI: 10.1080/08838151.2017.1309415

C. Vaccari (2017). 'Online Mobilization in Comparative Perspective: Digital Appeals and Political Engagement in Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom'. *Political Communication*, 34(1), pp. 69-88, DOI: 10.1080/10584609.2016.1201558

C. Vaccari, A. Valeriani, P. Barberá, J. Jost, J. Nagler, J. Tucker (2016). 'Of Echo Chambers and Contrarian Clubs: Exposure to Political Disagreement Among German and Italian Users of Twitter'. *Social Media & Society*, 2(3), DOI: 10.1177/2056305116664221

C. Vaccari, A. Valeriani (2016). 'Party Campaigners or Citizen Campaigners? How Social Media Deepen and Broaden Party-Related Engagement'. *International Journal of Press/Politics*, 21(3), pp. 294-312, DOI: 10.1177/1940161216642152

A. Valeriani, C. Vaccari (2016). 'Accidental Exposure to Politics on Social Media as Participation Equalizer: Inadvertent Encounters with Political Information, Interest

- in Politics and Online Participation in Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom'. *New Media & Society*, 18(9), pp. 1857-1874, DOI: 10.1177/1461444815616223
- C. Vaccari, A. Chadwick, B. O'Loughlin (2015). 'Dual Screening the Political: Media Events, Social Media, and Citizen Engagement'. *Journal of Communication*, 65(6), pp. 1041-1061, DOI: 10.1111/jcom.12187. Winner of the 2016 Walter Lippmann Award for the best article published in the field of political communication, awarded by the Political Communication division of the American Political Science Association.
- D. Campus, L. Ceccarini, C. Vaccari (2015). 'What a Difference a Critical Election Makes: Social Networks and Political Discussion in Italy between 2008 and 2013'. *International Journal of Public Opinion Research*, 27(4), pp. 588-601, DOI: 10.1093/ijpor/edv045
- C. Vaccari, A. Valeriani, P. Barberá, R. Bonneau, J. Jost, J. Nagler, J. Tucker (2015). 'Political Expression and Action on Social Media: Exploring the Relationship between Lower- and Higher-Threshold Political Activities among Twitter Users in Italy'. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 20(2), pp. 221-239, DOI: 10.1111/jcc4.12108
- C. Vaccari, A. Valeriani (2015). 'Follow the Leader! Direct and Indirect Flows of Political Communication During the 2013 Italian General Election Campaign'. *New Media & Society*, 17(7), pp. 1025-1042, DOI: 10.1177/1461444813511038
- C. Vaccari (2015). 'The Features, Impact, and Legacy of Berlusconi's Campaign Techniques, Language, and Style'. *Modern Italy*, 20(1), pp. 25-39, DOI: 10.1080/13532944.2014.985583
- C. Vaccari (2014). 'You've Got (No) Mail: How Parties and Candidates Respond to Email Inquiries in Western Democracies'. *Journal of Information Technology & Politics*, 11(2), pp. 245-258, DOI: 10.1080/19331681.2014.899536
- C. Vaccari, M. Morini (2014). 'The Power of Smears in Two American Presidential Campaigns: Comparing the Swift Boat Veterans for Truth and "Obama is a Muslim" Campaigns'. *Journal of Political Marketing*, 13(1-2), pp. 19-45, DOI: 10.1080/15377857.2014.866021
- C. Vaccari, A. Valeriani, P. Barberá, R. Bonneau, J. Jost, J. Nagler, J. Tucker (2013). 'Social Media and Political Communication: A Survey of Twitter Users During the 2013 Italian General Election'. *Italian Political Science Review / Rivista Italiana di Scienza Politica*, 43(3), pp. 381-410, DOI: 10.1426/75245
- R. Nielsen, C. Vaccari (2013). 'Do People "Like" Candidates on Facebook? Not Really: Large-Scale Direct Candidate-to-Voter Online Communication as an Outlier Phenomenon'. *International Journal of Communication*, 7, pp. 2333-2356, DOI: 1932-8036/20130005. Translated into Portuguese as 'As pessoas curtem os políticos no Facebook? Não mesmo! A comunicação direta em larga escala entre candidatos e eleitores como um fenômeno outlier'. *Revista Eletrônica de Ciência Política*, 5(2), 2014, pp. 228-256, DOI: 10.5380/recp.v5i2.41061
- C. Vaccari, R. Nielsen (2013). 'What Drives Politicians' Online Popularity? An Analysis of the 2010 U.S. Midterm Elections'. *Journal of Information Technology & Politics*, 10(2), pp. 208-222, DOI: 10.1080/19331681.2012.758072

- C. Vaccari (2013). 'From Echo Chamber to Persuasive Device? Rethinking the Role of the Internet in Campaigns'. *New Media & Society*, 15(1), pp. 109-127, DOI: 10.1177/1461444812457336
- C. Vaccari (2013). 'A Tale of Two E-Parties: Candidate Websites in the 2008 U.S. Presidential Primaries'. *Party Politics*, 19(1), pp. 19-40, DOI: 10.1177/1354068810391287
- C. Vaccari (2011). 'The News Media as Networked Political Actors: How Italian Media Are Reclaiming Political Ground by Harnessing Online Participation'. *Information, Communication & Society*, 14(7), pp. 981-997, DOI: 10.1080/1369118X.2011.572984
- C. Vaccari (2010). "'Technology is a Commodity": The Internet in the 2008 United States Presidential Election'. *Journal of Information Technology & Politics*, 7(4), pp. 318-339, DOI: 10.1080/19331681003656664
- D. Campus, G. Pasquino, C. Vaccari (2008). 'Social Networks, Political Discussion and Voting in Italy: A Study of the 2006 Election'. *Political Communication*, 25(4), pp. 423-444, DOI: 10.1080/10584600802427039
- C. Vaccari (2008). 'From the Air to the Ground: The Internet in the 2004 US Presidential Campaign'. *New Media & Society*, 10(4), pp. 647-665, DOI: 10.1177/1461444808093735
- C. Vaccari (2008). 'Research Note: Italian Parties' Websites in the 2006 Elections'. *European Journal of Communication*, 23(1), pp. 69-77, DOI: 10.1177/0267323107085839
- C. Vaccari (2008). 'Surfing to the Élysée: The Internet in the 2007 French Elections'. *French Politics*, 6(1), pp. 1-22, DOI: 10.1057/palgrave.fp.8200139.

Book Chapters

- P. Barberá, C. Vaccari, A. Valeriani (forthcoming). 'Social Media, Personalization of News Reporting, and Media Systems' Polarization in Europe'. In M. Barisione, A. Michailidou (Eds), *Social Media and European Politics: Rethinking Power and Legitimacy in the Digital Era*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- C. Vaccari (2015). 'Blogging, Political'. In G. Mazzoleni, K. Barnhurst, K. Ikeda, R. Maia, H. Wessler (Eds), *International Encyclopedia of Political Communication*. New York: John Wiley and sons, ISBN: 978-1-118-29075-0, pp. 65-72.
- L. Mosca, C. Vaccari, A. Valeriani (2015). 'How to Select Citizen Candidates: The Five Star Movement's Online Primaries and their Implications'. In A. De Petris, T. Poguntke (Eds), *Anti-Party Parties in Germany and Italy*. Rome: LUISS University Press, ISBN: 978-88-6856-028-7, pp. 165-192.
- L. Mosca, C. Vaccari, A. Valeriani (2015). 'An Internet-Fuelled Party? The Five Star Movement and the Web'. In F. Tronconi (Ed), *Beppe Grillo's Five Star Movement: Organisation, Communication and Ideology*. Farnham: Ashgate, ISBN: 9781472436634, pp. 127-152.
- C. Vaccari (2014). 'A Europe Wide Web? Political Parties' Websites in the 2009 European Parliament Elections'. In A. Solo (Ed), *Political Campaigning in the Information Age*. Hershey, PA: IGI Global, ISBN: 9781466660625, pp. 66-87.

- C. Vaccari (2013). 'City Hall 2.0? Italian Local Executive Officials' Presence and Popularity on Web 2.0 Platforms'. In P. Nixon, R. Rawal, D. Mercea (Eds), *Politics and the Internet in Comparative Context: Views from the Cloud*. London: Routledge, ISBN: 978-0415638678, pp. 169-185.
- C. Vaccari (2012). 'Online Participation in Italy: Contextual Influences and Political Opportunities'. In E. Anduiza, L. Jorba, M. Jensen (Eds), *Digital Media and Political Engagement Worldwide: A Comparative Study*. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press, ISBN: 978-1107668492, pp. 138-159.
- C. Vaccari (2012). 'The News Media as Networked Political Actors: How the Italian Media are Reclaiming Political Ground by Harnessing Online Participation'. In B. Loader, D. Mercea (Eds), *Social Media and Democracy: Innovations in Participatory Politics*. London: Routledge, ISBN: 978-0415542340, pp. 77-90 (reprint of the article published in *Information, Communication & Society* in 2011).
- C. Vaccari (2010). 'Missed Opportunities: The Debate on Immigrants' Voting Rights in Italian Newspapers and Television'. In M. Ardizzoni, C. Ferrari (Eds), *Beyond Monopoly: Globalization and Contemporary Italian Media*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, ISBN: 978-0739128510, pp. 203-224.
- R. Grandi, C. Vaccari (2009). 'Election Campaigning and the New Media'. In D. Albertazzi, C. Brook, C. Ross, N. Rothenberg (Eds), *Resisting the Tide: Cultures of Opposition under Berlusconi (2001-06)*. New York, NY and London: Continuum, ISBN: 978-1441176134, pp. 46-56.
- C. Vaccari (2009). 'Web Challenges to Berlusconi: An Analysis of Oppositional Sites'. In D. Albertazzi, C. Brook, C. Ross, N. Rothenberg (Eds), *Resisting the Tide: Cultures of Opposition under Berlusconi (2001-06)*. New York, NY and London: Continuum, ISBN: 978-1441176134, pp. 135-147.
- C. Vaccari (2006). 'Meet "Silvio" and "Romano": Political Communication as Personal Storytelling'. In J.O. Frosini, G. Pasquino (Eds), *For a Fistful of Votes: The 2006 Italian Elections*. Bologna: CLUEB, ISBN: 9788849126877, pp. 75-101.

Other Publications

- C. Vaccari, B. O'Loughlin (2017). Written evidence submitted to the UK Parliament inquiry on 'fake news', available at <http://data.parliament.uk/writtenevidence/committeeevidence.svc/evidencedocument/culture-media-and-sport-committee/fake-news/written/48178.pdf> (accessed 5 June 2017).
- C. Vaccari, A. Chadwick, B. O'Loughlin (2015). 'These days we watch debates on two screens: TV and social media. And that's good for democracy'. *Washington Post, The Monkey Cage*, available at <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2015/12/15/these-days-we-watch-debates-on-two-screens-tv-and-social-media-and-thats-good-for-democracy/> (accessed 9 September 2016).
- C. Vaccari (2014). 'Response to the consultation themes set forth by the Digital Democracy Commission'. *Speaker's Commission on Digital Democracy Website*, available at <http://www.parliament.uk/documents/speaker/digital-democracy/VaccariSCDDresponsefinal.pdf> (accessed 9 September 2016).

- C. Vaccari (2014). 'Most political parties completely fail to respond to email enquiries, wasting an opportunity for politicians to reconnect with voters online'. *Democratic Audit UK blog*, available at <http://www.democraticaudit.com/?p=5940> (accessed 9 September 2016).
- C. Vaccari (2012). 'Most emails to parties and candidates across Western democracies go unanswered'. *The Monkey Cage*, available at <http://themonkeycage.org/2012/12/04/most-emails-to-parties-and-candidates-across-western-democracies-go-unanswered/> (accessed 9 September 2016).
- G. Mazzoleni, C. Vaccari (2010). 'Obama and Internet Politics One Year After: A First Look at the Digital Presidency'. *Political Communication Report*, 20, 1/2, available at http://www.politicalcommunication.org/newsletter_20_1&2.htm#4 (accessed 9 September 2016).

Publications in Italian

I have authored two books—one titled 'Politics Online', the other 'Political Communication in the United States', both with major national university presses—and co-authored three books with Roberto Grandi (University of Bologna), two on the developments of political communication in comparative perspective and one on local election campaigns in Italy.

I have also authored and co-authored more than fifty peer-reviewed journal articles and book chapters on the following topics: American Presidential and Congressional elections; British election campaigns; online campaigning in Italy, France, and the United States; political communication in Italian elections; campaigning in local Italian elections; war and American political discourse; personalization of politics; new social movements; media coverage of interest groups.

WORK IN PREPARATION

- A. Valeriani, C. Vaccari, 'Political Talk on Mobile Instant Messaging Services: A Comparative Analysis of Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom. Manuscript under review.
- B. O'Loughlin, C. Vaccari, A. Chadwick, 'Citizen metacommunication: Social media reflexivity and its effects on political attitudes and participation'. Manuscript in preparation.
- S. Castano, A. Ferrara, E. Gallinucci, M. Golfarelli, S. Montanelli, L. Mosca, S. Rizzi, C. Vaccari, 'SABINE: A Cross-Disciplinary Benchmark of Semantically-Annotated Social Content'. *IEEE Transactions on Knowledge and Data Engineering*. Manuscript and online software package under review.
- C. Vaccari, C. Wagemann, 'Transnationalized Election Campaigns: A Content Analysis of the German and Italian National Elections 2013'. Manuscript in preparation for a special issue of *Contemporary Italian Politics*.
- L. Mosca, C. Vaccari, 'Comparing media exposure and EU attitudes in 2015 Southern European national elections'. Manuscript in preparation.
- L. Mosca, C. Vaccari, 'From Digital to Hybrid? The Five Star Movement and the Media, 2012-2017'. Manuscript in preparation.

PHD SUPERVISION AND EXAMINING

Supervised doctoral students:

Diego Ceccobelli, PhD in Political Science, Scuola Normale Superiore, Florence, Italy, start date December 2011, completed in October 2015.

Ornella Urso, PhD in Political Science, Scuola Normale Superiore, Florence, Italy, start date December 2012, completed *summa cum laude* in October 2016.

Nikki Soo, Department of Politics and International Relations, Royal Holloway, University of London, start date September 2013 (co-supervised with Ben O'Loughlin).

Amber Macintyre, Department of Politics and International Relations, Royal Holloway, University of London, start date September 2015 (co-supervised with Andrew Chadwick).

Examined doctoral students:

Sílvia Majó Vázquez, Universitat Oberta de Catalunya, Barcelona, 2017 (external examiner).

Francesco Bailo, University of Sydney, 2017 (external examiner).

Ewa Widlak, Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona, 2017 (external examiner).

Billur Aslan, Royal Holloway, University of London, 2015 (internal examiner).

Marta Cantijoch, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, 2013 (external examiner within European doctorate framework).

Jorge Luis Salcedo Maldonado, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, 2012 (external examiner *in absentia* within European doctorate framework).

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

C. Vaccari, A. Valeriani (2017). "Dual Screening, Public Service Broadcasting, and Political Participation in Eight Western Democracies". Presented at the International Communication Association annual meeting, San Diego, CA, USA, 25-29 May.

A. Valeriani, C. Vaccari (2017). "Political Talk on Mobile Instant Messaging Services: A Comparative Analysis of Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom". Presented at the International Communication Association annual meeting, San Diego, CA, USA, 25-29 May.

C. Vaccari (2017). "Social media, political parties, and political engagement in comparative perspective". Presented at the International Communication Association preconference "Political Communication in the Online World: Empirical Findings and Theoretical Perspectives", San Diego, CA, USA, 25 May.

C. Vaccari, C. Wagemann (2016). "Transnationalized Election Campaigns: A Content Analysis of the German and Italian National Elections 2013". Presented at the international workshop "Populism, Prejudices, and Perspectives", Frankfurt, Germany, 11-12 November and at the International Communication Association annual meeting, San Diego, CA, USA, 25-29 May 2017.

- C. Vaccari (2016). 'Online Mobilization in Comparative Perspective: Digital Appeals and Political Engagement in Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom'. Presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, Philadelphia, PA, USA, 1-4 September and at the annual conference of the Political Studies Association, Brighton, UK, 21-23 March.
- A. Valeriani, C. Vaccari (2016). 'WhatsApp...ening to Political Discussion? Mobile Instant Messaging and Political Engagement in Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom'. Presented at the Political Communication preconference of the American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA, 31 August, at the European Consortium for Political Research general conference, Prague, Czech Republic, 7-10 September, and at the Social Media and Political Participation (SMaPP) global conference, New York City, NY, USA, 14-15 October.
- A. Chadwick, B. O'Loughlin, C. Vaccari (2016). 'Why People Dual-Screen Political Debates and Why It Matters for Democratic Engagement'. Presented at the Social Media and Political Participation (SMaPP) global conference, Florence, 23-24 May, at the international workshop "'Re/Constructing Politics through Online and Social Media'", Stockholm, Sweden, 20-21 June, at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, Philadelphia, PA, USA, 1-4 September, and at the Political Science Association Media and Politics Group annual conference, London, UK, 12-13 December.
- C. Vaccari (2016). 'An Overview of Cyberparty Supporters'. Presented at the international conference 'Cyberparties: Popular Politics in Digital Times', King's College London, UK, 13 May.
- B. O'Loughlin, C. Vaccari, J. Dennis, B. Aslan (2016). 'Media. Migration. and Violence: #PrayforParis. #PrayforSyria and the Dynamics of Antagonism'. Presented at the international workshop 'Communication and Conflict: Iraq and Syria', School of Oriental and African Studies, London, UK, 7 May.
- C. Vaccari, A. Chadwick, B. O'Loughlin, A. Valeriani (2015). 'Dual Screening the Political: Media Events, Social Media, and Citizen Engagement'. Presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, San Francisco, CA, USA, 3-6 September.
- A. Valeriani, C. Vaccari (2015). 'Accidental exposure to politics on social media as participation equalizer: Inadvertent encounters with political information, interest in politics and online participation in Germany, Italy, and the United Kingdom'. Presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, San Francisco, CA, USA, 3-6 September.
- C. Vaccari, A. Valeriani (2015). 'Party campaigners or citizen campaigners? How social media contribute to deepening and broadening party-related engagement in comparative perspective'. Presented at the international workshop 'Digital Media, Power and Democracy in Election Campaigns', Washington, DC, USA, 2-3 July and at the International Journal of Press/Politics annual conference, Oxford, UK, 16-18 September.
- C. Vaccari, A. Valeriani, P. Barberá, R. Bonneau, J. Jost, J. Nagler, J. Tucker (2014). 'Polarization is Not Destiny: A Comparative Study of Australian, German, and Italian Political Users of Twitter'. Presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, Washington, DC, USA, 28-31 August.

- C. Vaccari, A. Valeriani (2014). 'Party politics or social media politics? Party-related engagement on social media in comparative perspective'. Presented at the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Montreal, Canada, 20-24 July.
- C. Vaccari, A. Valeriani, P. Barberá, R. Bonneau, J. Jost, J. Nagler, J. Tucker (2014). 'Political Expression on Social Media as a Pathway to Engagement: Political Discussion among Twitter Users in Italy'. Presented at the International Communication Association annual meeting, Seattle, WA, USA, 22-26 May 2014, and at the international workshop 'Civic political engagement and social change in the new digital wave', Paris, France, 24-27 June.
- R. Nielsen, C. Vaccari (2013). 'An Ever-More Unequal Playing Field? Comparing Congressional Candidates Across Digital Media, Earned Media, and Paid Media'. Presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, Chicago, USA, 29 August-1 September.
- C. Vaccari, A. Valeriani (2013). 'Follow the Leader! Dynamics and Patterns of Activity among the Followers of the Main Italian Political Leaders during the 2013 General Election Campaign'. Presented at the international workshop 'Social Media and Political Participation', New York University Florence, Italy, 10 May 2013, and at the conference of the Political Communication Section of the European Communication Research and Education Association, University of Milan, Italy, 19-20 September.
- C. Vaccari, (2012) 'You've Got (No) Mail: How Parties and Candidates Respond to Email Inquiries in Western Democracies'. Presented at the international workshop 'Chasing the Digital Wave: International Lessons for the UK 2015 Election Campaign', London, UK, 2 November, and at the Political Communication preconference of the American Political Science Association annual meeting, Chicago, USA, 28 August 2013.
- C. Vaccari, R. Nielsen (2012). 'What Drives Politicians' Online Popularity? An analysis of the 2010 U.S. midterm elections'. Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association annual meeting, Chicago, USA, 12-15 April, and at the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Madrid, Spain, 19-24 July.
- R. Nielsen, C. Vaccari (2011). 'Do People "like" Candidates on Facebook? Not really: From direct to institutional and indirect effects of social media in politics'. Presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, Seattle, USA, 1-4 September; European Consortium for Political Research general conference, Reykjavik, Iceland, 25-27 August; the international conference 'A Decade in Internet Time', Oxford Internet Institute, Oxford, UK, 21-24 September; and the World Congress of the International Political Science Association, Madrid, Spain, 19-24 July 2012.
- C. Vaccari (2011). 'From Echo Chamber to Persuasive Device? The Changing Role of the Internet in Campaigns'. Presented at the International Communication Association annual meeting, Boston, USA, 26-30 May.
- C. Vaccari (2010). 'A Europe Wide Web? Political Parties' Websites in the 2009 European Parliament Elections'. Presented at the international workshop 'Elections, Campaigning and Citizens Online', Oxford, UK, 15 September, and at the international conference 'Internet, Politics, Policy 2010: An Impact Assessment', Oxford Internet Institute, Oxford, UK, 16-17 September.

- D. Campus, L. Ceccarini, C. Vaccari (2010). 'Political Discussion in Italy between Mass Media and Ideology: Insights from the 2008 Election'. Presented at the American Political Science Association annual meeting, Washington, DC, USA, 2-5 September.
- C. Vaccari (2010). 'Institutional Media as Networked Political Actors: How Italian Media are Reclaiming Political Ground by Harnessing Online Participation'. Presented at the international symposium 'Networking Democracy? New Media Innovations in Participatory Politics', Cluj-Napoca, Romania, 25-27 June.
- C. Vaccari (2009). "'Technology is a Commodity": The Internet in the 2008 US Presidential Election'. Presented at the Political Communication Preconference of the American Political Science Association annual meeting, Toronto, Canada, 2 September, and at the international workshop 'Citizen Politics: Are the New Media Reshaping Political Engagement?', Barcelona, Spain, 28-30 May.
- C. Vaccari (2007). 'Informative, but not Engaging: Italian Parties' On Line Communication in the 2006 Elections'. Presented at the International Communication Association annual meeting, San Francisco, USA, 24-28 May, and at the European Consortium for Political Research general conference, Pisa, Italy, 6-8 September.
- C. Vaccari (2006). 'From Message to Organizational Device: The internet in the 2004 U.S. Presidential Campaign'. Presented at the International Communication Association annual meeting, Dresden, Germany, 19-23 June.
- C. Vaccari (2005). 'New Developments in Political Campaigning in Italy: What Next After the 2004 Local Elections?' Presented at the International Communication Association annual meeting, New York City, USA, 26-30 May.
- C. Vaccari, G. Mazzoleni (2004). 'A Missed Opportunity to Talk Policy: Framing Immigration in Italy by Media and Political System'. Presented at the International Communication Association annual meeting, New Orleans, USA, 27-31 May.

INVITED SPEECHES, TALKS, AND LECTURES

- 'Social Media and Political Engagement in Comparative Perspective', keynote speech at the international conference 'La nueva comunicación y los procesos de movilización política: partidos, medios y ciudadanos' [New communication and processes of political mobilization: Parties, media, and citizens], Universidad Internacional Menéndez Palayo, Valencia, Spain, 16-18 November 2016.
- 'Moral panics and the cycle of antagonism in #PrayforParis and #PrayforSyria' (with B. O'Loughlin, J. Dennis, and B. Aslan; delivered by O'Loughlin), Confederation of International Broadcasters' Audience Research Services (CIBAR), Zeuthen, Berlin, Germany, 9-11 May 2016.
- 'Social Media and Political Engagement'. Laval University, Fifth International Workshop on Political Communication, Quebec City, Canada, 22-23 April 2016.
- 'Dual Screening the Political: Media Events, Social Media, and Citizen Engagement'. University of Oxford, Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism, Oxford, UK, 16 February 2016.

- 'Social Media and Political Engagement: Old and New Puzzles'. University of Oxford, Oxford Internet Institute, Oxford, UK, 9 June 2015.
- 'Social Media and Political Engagement: Old and New Puzzles'. University of California at Santa Barbara, Center for Information Technology and Society, Santa Barbara, USA, 3 November 2014.
- 'What Happens on Twitter... Does Not Stay on Twitter. The Role of Social Media in Online and Offline Political Engagement'. University of Manchester, Institute for Social Change, Manchester, UK, 25 February 2014.
- 'Social Media and Political Communication' (in Italian). Confederazione Generale Italiana del Lavoro (CGIL – largest trade union in Italy), Rome, Italy, 18 October 2014.
- 'New Media and Political Communication: Cases and Outcomes in Comparative Perspective'. University of Oxford, Programme in Comparative Media Law and Policy, Oxford, UK, 14 July 2011.
- 'Comparing Internet Politics: Parties, Candidates, and Citizens in Seven Western Democracies (2006-2010)'. University of Oxford, Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism, Oxford, UK, 21 June 2011.
- 'A Europe Wide Web? Online Campaigning in the Continent'. University of Oporto, Department of Journalism and Communication Sciences, Oporto, Portugal, 9 March 2011.
- 'The 2010 Regional Elections in Italy: What Happened and what it Means'. Institute of World Economy and International Relations (IMEMO) of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russian Federation, 2 June 2010.
- 'Transformations in Italian Political Communication, 1948-2008'. Johns Hopkins University, Bologna Center, Bologna, Italy, 1 July 2008.

EDUCATION

2010

Annenberg-Oxford Summer Institute in Global Media Policy
Programme in Comparative Media Law & Policy, Oxford University; Center for Global Communication Studies, Annenberg School for Communication, University of Pennsylvania

2006

Ph.D. in Communication and New Technologies
IULM University, Milan
 Dissertation title: 'Strategy, Communication, and Politics: Election Campaigns in the United States between Innovation and Tradition'. Awarded as 'excellent' by the Ph.D. committee.

2002

Laurea (B.A. + M.A. degree) *magna cum laude* in Communication Sciences
University of Bologna
 Dissertation title: 'How the Most Powerful Man in the World is Elected: Candidates and Mass Media in the 2000 United States Presidential Elections'.

2000 – 2001

Education Abroad Program exchange student
University of California, San Diego

TEACHING QUALIFICATIONS

2017 – National Scientific Qualification as Full Professor, Italian Ministry of Education.

2015 – Fellowship with the UK Higher Education Academy.

2014 – National Scientific Qualification as Associate Professor, Italian Ministry of Education.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

2013 – present

Introduction to Political Communication (undergraduate)
Media, Power and Public Affairs (postgraduate, team-taught)
Social Media and Politics (postgraduate)
Royal Holloway, University of London

2009 – 2016

Political Communication and Electoral Marketing (postgraduate, in Italian)
Journalism and Politics (postgraduate seminar, in Italian)
University of Bologna

2012 – 2014

Political Communication (Ph.D. seminar)
Scuola Normale Superiore in Florence

2011 – 2013

Television and Democracy in Italy (undergraduate)
New York University Florence

2003 – 2013

Sociology of News (postgraduate, in Italian)
University of Bologna

2009 – 2011

Communication and Public Opinion (postgraduate, in Italian)
University of Bologna

2008 – 2011

Theories and Techniques of Political Communication (undergraduate, in Italian)
San Raffaele University, Milan

2006 – 2008

Political Communication Lab (undergraduate, in Italian)
University of Bologna

2003 – 2004

Communication, Civic Engagement, and Democracy (undergraduate)
Denver University in Bologna

SERVICE AND ADMINISTRATION

2017 – present

Member, American Political Science Association Research Advisory Committee.

2016 – present

Co-director, New Political Communication Unit, Department of Politics and International Relations, Royal Holloway, University of London.

2016 – present

Director, Politics MSc stream, Department of Politics and International Relations, Royal Holloway, University of London.

2015 – present

Director, MSc in Media, Power and Public Affairs, Department of Politics and International Relations, Royal Holloway, University of London.

2015 – present

Book reviews editor for the *International Journal of Press/Politics*.

2015

Rapporteur for the UK Economic and Social Research Council.

2014 – present

Member of the editorial committee of *Comunicazione Politica (ComPol)*, the leading Italian journal in political communication. (From January 2011 until December 2013, I was editorial assistant for the same journal.)

2012-2013

Member of the Academic Senate of the University of Bologna.

The Academic Senate is a 35-member elective assembly which represents the academic community and participates in the governance of the University. I was elected as representative of the social sciences area, whose electorate comprises more than 650 professors and researchers.

2012 – 2013

Member of the Academic Advisory Committee of New York University Florence.

The Committee advises the Director on curricular development and the overall governance of NYU Florence, which includes a Faculty of about 60 instructors and hosts more than 350 students per semester.

2009 – 2010

Director of the postgraduate diploma on 'Journalism and Communication in Public Services', University of Bologna.

2006 – present

Journal reviewer: *Journal of Communication*, *Political Communication*, *New Media and Society*, *International Journal of Press/Politics*, *Comparative Political Studies*, *International Journal of Communication*, *European Journal of Political Research*, *European Political Science Review*, *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, *Journal of Elections*, *Public Opinion and Parties*, *Information, Communication & Society*, *Journal of Broadcasting and Electronic Media*, *European Journal of Communication*, *Journal of Information Technology & Politics*, *Journal of Political Marketing*, *Politics, Policy and Internet*, *International Journal of Electronic Governance*, *French Politics*,

Canadian Journal of Political Science, European Journal of Cultural Studies, European Journal of Government and Economics, Sociologica, Italian Political Science Review.

MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

American Political Science Association
European Consortium of Political Research – Standing group on Internet Politics
Higher Education Association
International Communication Association
International Political Science Association
Italian National Election Studies (ITANES)
Italian Association of Political Communication
Italian Political Science Association
Political Studies Association
Social Media and Political Participation (SMaPP) Global Network

PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

2015 – present

Analyst responsible for Ireland, Italy, and the United Kingdom
Freedom House – Freedom of the Press

2007 – 2010

Commentator on U.S. politics and local politics of the Emilia-Romagna region
Dire [Italian national news agency]

2003 – 2004

Communication consultant and director of internet strategy
Sergio Cofferati for Mayor 2004 [mayoral campaign for the city of Bologna]

LANGUAGE SKILLS

Italian: mother tongue

English: excellent reading, writing, listening and speaking (European C2 level)

Spanish: elementary reading and listening (European A2 level)

French: elementary reading and listening (European A2 level)